1	н. в. 2975
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3 4	(By Delegates Martin, Skaff, Stowers, Hall, Wells and Staggers)
5	(By Request of the Division of Motor Vehicles)
6	[Introduced February 1, 2011; referred to the
7	Committee on Roads and Transportation then the
8	Judiciary.]
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10	A BILL to amend and reenact \$17A-4-10 of the Code of West Virginia,
11	1931, as amended, relating to vehicles scraped, compressed,
12	dismantled or destroyed, providing an additional means to
13	notify the division, prescribing form and providing for the
14	use of additional brands used by other jurisdictions that are
15	consistent with the National Motor Vehicle Title Information
16	System.
17	Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:
18	That §17A-4-10 of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended,
19	be amended and reenacted to read as follows:
20	ARTICLE 4. TRANSFERS OF TITLE OR INTEREST.
21	§17A-4-10. Salvage certificates for certain wrecked or damaged
22	vehicles; fee; penalty.
23	(a) In the event a motor vehicle is determined to be a total
24	loss or otherwise designated as "totaled" by any an insurance

- 1 company or insurer, and upon payment of a total loss claim to any
 2 an insured or claimant owner for the purchase of the vehicle, the
 3 insurance company or the insurer, as a condition of the payment,
 4 shall require the owner to surrender the certificate of title:
 5 Provided, That an insured or claimant owner may choose to retain
 6 physical possession and ownership of a total loss vehicle. If the
 7 vehicle owner chooses to retain the vehicle and the vehicle has not
 8 been determined to be a cosmetic total loss in accordance with
 9 subsection (d) of this section, the insurance company or insurer
 10 shall also require the owner to surrender the vehicle registration
 11 certificate. The term "total loss" means a motor vehicle which has
 12 sustained damages equivalent to seventy-five percent or more of the
 13 market value as determined by a nationally accepted used car value
 14 guide or meets the definition of a flood-damaged vehicle as defined
 15 in this section.
- (b) The insurance company or insurer shall, prior to the 17 payment of the total loss claim, determine if the vehicle is 18 repairable, cosmetically damaged or nonrepairable. Within ten days 19 of payment of the total loss claim, the insurance company or 20 insurer shall surrender the certificate of title, a copy of the 21 claim settlement, a completed application on a form prescribed by 22 the commissioner and the registration certificate if the owner has 23 chosen to keep the vehicle to the Division of Motor Vehicles.
- 24 (c) If the insurance company or insurer determines that the

- 1 vehicle is repairable, the division shall issue a "salvage 2 certificate", on a form prescribed by the commissioner, in the name 3 of the insurance company, or the insurer or the vehicle owner if 4 the owner has chosen to retain the vehicle. The certificate shall 5 contain, on the reverse, thereof spaces for one successive 6 assignment before a new certificate at an additional fee is 7 required. Upon the sale of the vehicle, the insurance company, or 8 insurer or the vehicle owner if the owner has chosen to retain the 9 vehicle, shall complete the assignment of ownership on the salvage 10 certificate and deliver it to the purchaser. The vehicle shall may 11 not be titled or registered for operation on the streets or 12 highways of this state unless there is compliance with subsection 13 (g) of this section. The division shall charge a fee of \$15 for 14 each salvage title issued.
- (d) If the insurance company or insurer determines the damage to a totaled vehicle is exclusively cosmetic and no repair is necessary in order to legally and safely operate the motor vehicle on the roads and highways of this state, the insurance company or insurer shall, upon payment of the claim, submit the certificate of title to the division. Neither the insurance company nor the division may require the vehicle owner to surrender the registration certificate in the event of a cosmetic total loss settlement.
- 24 (1) The division shall, without further inspection, issue a

- 1 title branded "cosmetic total loss" to the insured or claimant
- 2 owner if the insured or claimant owner wishes to retain possession
- 3 of the vehicle, in lieu of a "salvage certificate". The division
- 4 shall charge a fee of \$5 for each "cosmetic total loss" title
- 5 issued. The terms "cosmetically damaged" and "cosmetic total loss"
- 6 do not include any vehicle which has been damaged by flood or fire.
- 7 The designation "cosmetic total loss" on a title may not be 8 removed.
- 9 (2) If the insured or claimant owner elects not to take
 10 possession of the vehicle and the insurance company or insurer
 11 retains possession, the division shall issue a cosmetic total loss
 12 salvage certificate to the insurance company or insurer. The
 13 division shall charge a fee of \$15 for each cosmetic total loss
 14 salvage certificate issued. The division shall, upon surrender of
 15 the cosmetic total loss salvage certificate issued under the
 16 provisions of this paragraph and payment of the five percent
 17 privilege motor vehicle sales tax on the fair market value of the
 18 vehicle as determined by the commissioner, issue a title branded
 19 "cosmetic total loss" without further inspection.
- (e) If the insurance company or insurer determines that the 21 damage to a totaled vehicle renders it nonrepairable, incapable of 22 safe operation for use on roads and highways and which has as 23 having no resale value except as a source of parts or scrap, the 24 insurance company or vehicle owner shall, in the manner prescribed

- 1 by the commissioner, request that the division issue a 2 nonrepairable motor vehicle certificate in lieu of a salvage 3 certificate. The division shall issue a nonrepairable motor 4 vehicle certificate without charge.
- 5 (f) Any owner who scraps, compresses, dismantles or destroys
 6 a vehicle without further transfer or sale for which a certificate
 7 of title, nonrepairable motor vehicle certificate or salvage
 8 certificate has been issued shall, within twenty days, surrender
 9 the certificate of title, nonrepairable motor vehicle certificate,
 10 or salvage certificate to the division for cancellation.
- 11 (g) Any person who purchases or acquires a vehicle as salvage
 12 or scrap, to be dismantled, compressed or destroyed, shall, within
 13 twenty days, surrender the certificate to the division. to the
 14 division the certificate of title, nonrepairable motor vehicle
 15 certificate, salvage certificate or a statement of cancellation
 16 signed by the seller, on a form prescribed by the commissioner.
 17 Subsequent purchasers of salvage or scrap are not required to
 18 comply with the notification requirement.
- (g) (h) If the motor vehicle is a "reconstructed vehicle" as 20 defined in this section or section one, article one of this 21 chapter, it may not be titled or registered for operation until it 22 has been inspected by an official state inspection station and by 23 the Division of Motor Vehicles. Following an approved inspection, 24 an application for a new certificate of title may be submitted to

- 1 the division. however, The applicant shall be is required to retain
- 2 all receipts for component parts, equipment and materials used in
- 3 the reconstruction. The salvage certificate shall also be
- 4 surrendered to the division before a certificate of title may be
- 5 issued with the appropriate brand.
- 6 (h) (i) The owner or title holder of any a motor vehicle
- 7 titled in this state which has previously been branded in this
- 8 state or another state as "salvage", "reconstructed", "cosmetic
- 9 total loss", "cosmetic total loss salvage", "flood" or "fire", or
- 10 an equivalent term under another state's laws or a term consistent
- 11 with the intent of the National Motor Vehicle Title Information
- 12 System established pursuant to 49 U.S.C. §30502 shall, upon
- 13 becoming aware of the brand, apply for and receive a title from the
- 14 Division of Motor Vehicles on which the brand "reconstructed",
- 15 "salvage", "cosmetic total loss", "cosmetic total loss salvage",
- 16 "flood", or "fire" or other brand is shown. The division shall
- 17 charge a fee of \$5 for each title so issued.
- 18 (i) (j) If application is made for title to a motor vehicle,
- 19 the title to which has previously been branded "reconstructed",
- 20 "salvage", "cosmetic total loss", "cosmetic total loss salvage",
- 21 "flood", or "fire" or other brand by the Division of Motor Vehicles
- 22 under this section and said application is accompanied by a title
- 23 from another state which does not carry the brand, the division
- 24 shall, before issuing the title, affix the brand "reconstructed",

1 "cosmetic total loss", "cosmetic total loss salvage", "flood", or
2 "fire" or other brand to the title. The privilege motor vehicle
3 sales tax paid on a motor vehicle titled as "reconstructed",
4 "cosmetic total loss", "flood", or "fire" or other brand under the
5 provisions of this section shall be based on fifty percent of the
6 fair market value of the vehicle as determined by a nationally

7 accepted used car value quide to be used by the commissioner.

(i) (k) The division shall charge a fee of \$15 for the 9 issuance of each salvage certificate or cosmetic total loss salvage 10 certificate but shall not require the payment of the five percent 11 privilege motor vehicle sales tax. However, upon application for 12 a certificate of title for a reconstructed, cosmetic total loss, 13 flood or fire damaged vehicle or other brand, the division shall 14 collect the five percent privilege tax on the fair market value of 15 the vehicle as determined by the commissioner unless the applicant 16 is otherwise exempt from the payment of such privilege tax. 17 wrecker/dismantler/rebuilder, licensed by the division, is exempt 18 from the payment of the five percent privilege tax upon titling a 19 reconstructed vehicle. The division shall collect a fee of \$35 per 20 vehicle for inspections of reconstructed vehicles. These fees 21 shall be deposited in a special fund created in the State 22 Treasurer's Office and may be expended by the division to carry out 23 the provisions of this article: Provided, That on and after the 24 first day of July, 2007, any balance in the special fund and all

- 1 fees collected pursuant to this section shall be deposited in the
- 2 State Road Fund. Licensed wreckers/dismantlers/rebuilders may
- 3 charge a fee not to exceed \$25 for all vehicles owned by private
- 4 rebuilders which are inspected at the place of business of a
- 5 wrecker/dismantler/rebuilder.
- 6 $\frac{(k)}{(l)}$ As used in this section:
- 7 (1) "Reconstructed vehicle" means the vehicle was totaled
- 8 under the provisions of this section or by the provisions of
- 9 another state or jurisdiction and has been rebuilt in accordance
- 10 with the provisions of this section or in accordance with the
- 11 provisions of another state or jurisdiction or meets the provisions
- 12 of subsection (m), section one, article one of this chapter.
- 13 (2) "Flood-damaged vehicle" means that the vehicle was
- 14 submerged in water to the extent that water entered the passenger
- 15 or trunk compartment.
- 16 (3) "Other brand" means a brand consistent with the intent of
- 17 the National Motor Vehicle Title Information System established
- 18 pursuant to 49 U.S.C. §30502 and rules promulgated by the United
- 19 States Department of Justice to alert consumers, motor vehicle
- 20 dealers or the insurance industry of the history of a vehicle.
- 21 (m) Every vehicle owner shall comply with the branding
- 22 requirements for a totaled vehicle whether or not the owner
- 23 receives an insurance claim settlement for a totaled vehicle.
- (m) (n) A certificate of title issued by the division for a

1 reconstructed vehicle shall contain markings in bold print on the

2 face of the title that it is for a reconstructed, flood or fire

3 damaged vehicle.

4 (n) (o) Any person who knowingly provides false or fraudulent

5 information to the division that is required by this section in an

6 application for a title, a cosmetic total loss title, a

7 reconstructed vehicle title or a salvage certificate or who

8 knowingly fails to disclose to the division information required by

9 this section to be included in the application or who otherwise

10 violates the provisions of this section shall be is guilty of a

11 misdemeanor and, upon conviction thereof, shall for each incident

12 be fined not less than \$1,000 nor more than \$2,500, or imprisoned

13 in jail for not more than one year, or both fined and imprisoned.

NOTE: The purpose of this bill is to provide for an alternative means for the initial purchaser of junked vehicles to notify the division in compliance with the National Motor Vehicle Title Information System. The bill also broadens the authority of the division to affix appropriate brands to vehicles to alert consumers, motor vehicle dealers and the insurance industry of a vehicle's history.

Strike-throughs indicate language that would be stricken from the present law and underscoring indicates new language that would be added.